

METU

Department of Mechanical Engineering

ME 300

Summer Practice Report

by

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**ID: 29**

November 21, 2020

(End of the 5th week of the Fall semester)

**Please don’t submit a printed copy.**

**I hereby declare that all information in this document has been obtained and presented in accordance with academic rules and ethical conduct. I also declare that, as require by these rules and conduct, I have fully cited and referenced all material and results that are not original to this work.**

Name, Last Name :

Signature :

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# Description of the company

In this chapter of the summer practice report, the company is introduced. This chapter shouldn’t be more than 3 pages.

## Company Name and Location

The name of the company and its address should be provided.

## Organizational Structure of the Company

The organizational structure of the company should be explained here and its schematic should be provided in the Appendix.

## Engineers and Their Duties

Number of engineers (mechanical, chemical, civil, electrical, electronics, computer, etc.) and their duties should be explained in detail. You may use Table 1. You should focus more on the tasks of mechanical engineers and don’t forget to mention about the departments mechanical engineers are working.

Table 1 Number of Engineers

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Engineer** | **Number** |
| Mechanical |  |
| Chemical |  |
| Computer |  |
| … |  |

## Main Area of Business

In this subsection, briefly discuss the areas that the company is interested in. Please don’t copy from the company’s website, just discuss briefly with your own words.

## History of the Company

A brief history of the company should be given. Please don’t copy from the company’s website, just explain briefly with your own words.

# Introduction

The aim and the scope of the summer practice should be presented briefly in this chapter. This chapter shouldn’t be longer than 1 page.

In this project, you are assigned to establish a **fictitious factory** specialized on the products given below according to the last digit of your ID number.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Last Digit of ID** | **Group of Products** |
| 0 | Bolts at least 5 different sizes/types |
| 1 | Helical gears at least 5 different sizes/types |
| 2 | Rail wheel |
| 3 | End mills at least 5 different sizes/types |
| 4 | Brake disk at least 5 different sizes/types |
| 5 | Tractor post hole digger at least 5 different sizes/types |
| 6 | Tractor Reversible Plough at least 5 different sizes/types |
| 7 | Ball screw at least 5 different sizes/types |
| 8 | Engine thermostat |
| 9 | Car Lighter |

While designing your factory, you should

* Name your company,
* Find a proper location for the factory and discuss the reasons behind selecting that location,
* Give an organizational structure of your company, feel free to assign fictitious positions (don’t forget to have engineering departments),
* Discuss the types of engineers hired in the company and mention about their duties,
* Discuss your main area of business (how you sell your products?, who are your customers?),
* Write a brief fictitious history of your company (founders, date of establishment, initial businesses, etc.),
* Write an introductory section for your report (discuss the content and aim of this project),
* Describe the manufacturing processes done in your factory (please don’t give much information about the fundamentals of the process, comment on the order of processes and their relations),
* Select the required machines and machine tools using web resources and present them in the report,
* Provide technical drawings of 5 sample workpieces and discuss their manufacturing steps,
* Do cost analysis on 2 parts,
* Write a conclusion (summarize the report, mention about future plans of the company, etc.)

Please don’t forget to remove this part while submitting your report.

**-----**

# Report

In this chapter, a detailed description of everything that has been done and observed during the summer practice should be given with close consideration to the program outlined by the department for the third-year students. The necessary data, tables and diagrams should be numbered and placed in the appendices.

## Manufacturing Processes

Classification and a brief description of the manufacturing techniques employed in the organization (i.e. casting, chip removal processes, press work, welding, heat treatment, forging, injection molding, etc. Which of these techniques are being used, how, and for what type of work?) Please don’t explain any processes that cannot be done in the organization and don’t provided textbook stuff. You should describe the processes briefly with your own words. This subsection should be at most 6 pages.

### Welding

This is just an example.

### Cold Forging

This is just an example.

## Machines and Machine Tools

Number of machines and machine tools (general purpose, special purpose) and their fields of use in the organization should be discussed in this subsection. Please don’t just provide tables about the properties of the machinery in the company, relate them to the manufacturing processes described in Section 3.1. This subsection should be at most 6 pages.

## Sample Workpieces

Please provide the technical drawings of sample workpieces, produced on a couple of machine tools in each production unit, in the appendices. Drawings should be prepared according to the technical drawing standards (dimensions, scales, tolerances, material, engineer, etc.).

 The number of sampled parts or products to be analyzed should not be less than five.

This subsection should be at most 5 pages.

### Workpiece 1

A detailed explanation of every stage in the production of the sample, either closely observed or preferably performed by the student himself/herself should be given.

1. First process (explain with 2-3 sentences)
2. Second process
3. …

Please provide routing sheets for all the workpieces similar to Table 2.

Table 2 Routing Sheet for Workpiece 1

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Operation Number** | **Description of operation** | **Equipment** |
| 10 |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 30 |  |  |
| … |  |  |

The technical drawing of Workpiece 1 is provided in Appendix 5.2.

### Workpiece 2

A detailed explanation of every stage in the production of the sample, either closely observed or preferably performed by the student himself/herself should be given.

Table 3 Routing Sheet for Workpiece 2

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Operation Number** | **Description of operation** | **Equipment** |
| 10 |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 30 |  |  |
| … |  |  |

### Workpiece 3

A detailed explanation of every stage in the production of the sample, either closely observed or preferably performed by the student himself/herself should be given.

Table 4 Routing Sheet for Workpiece 3

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Operation Number** | **Description of operation** | **Equipment** |
| 10 |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 30 |  |  |
| … |  |  |

### Workpiece 4

A detailed explanation of every stage in the production of the sample, either closely observed or preferably performed by the student himself/herself should be given.

Table 5 Routing Sheet for Workpiece 4

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Operation Number** | **Description of operation** | **Equipment** |
| 10 |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 30 |  |  |
| … |  |  |

### Workpiece 5

A detailed explanation of every stage in the production of the sample, either closely observed or preferably performed by the student himself/herself should be given.

Table 6 Routing Sheet for Workpiece 5

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Operation Number** | **Description of operation** | **Equipment** |
| 10 |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 30 |  |  |
| … |  |  |

## Cost Analysis

In this subsection, cost analyses of the two sample parts should be given. Direct and indirect costs should be considered and there should be explanations about each item. If the company is not willing to give you the necessary costs, then use fictitious numbers and complete the cost analyses. This subsection should be at most 2 pages.

### Workpiece 1

### Workpiece 2

Comment about the manufacturing times, costs, etc. What can be done to reduce cost and manufacturing time of the corresponding parts?

You may follow the below approach to determine the costs of the parts.

$$Unit Production Cost =\left\{Cost of manufacturing operation\right\}+\left\{Cost of tooling\right\}$$

$$C\_{pr}=C\_{f}+C\_{tp}$$

$$C\_{f}=\left(R\_{0}+R\_{m}\right)×\left(t\_{l}+t\_{c}\right)$$

where

$$t\_{l}=loading and unloading time/piece (hour/part)$$

$$t\_{c}=actual manufacturing operation time/piece (hour/part)$$

$$\left(R\_{0}+R\_{m}\right)=Cost of manufacturing operation per unit time (TL/hour)$$

$$R\_{0}=Labor cost= labor wages+operator overhead(extra benefits, working facilities, etc.)$$

$$R\_{m}=Machine cost =Machine’s cost \left(depreciation\right)+overheads (power, service, maintenance cost, etc.)$$

$$C\_{tp}=n\_{t}\left(t\_{ch}\left(R\_{0}+R\_{m}\right)+C\_{t}\right)$$

where

$$t\_{ch}=tool changing time (hour/part)$$

$$n\_{t}=tool/part$$

$$C\_{t}=tool cost (TL/tool)$$

Note that

$$\left(R\_{0}+R\_{m}\right)×t\_{l}: Nonproduction cost (constant)$$

$\left(R\_{0}+R\_{m}\right)×t\_{c}: $Production cost (depends on speed and feed)

$n\_{t}\left(t\_{ch}\left(R\_{0}+R\_{m}\right)\right):$*Tool changing cost (depends on tool wear)*

$n\_{t}\left(C\_{t}\right): $*Tool cost (depends on tool wear)*

# Conclusion

In this chapter, the data obtained and the experience gained during the summer practice should be assessed, recommendations should be made. This last chapter shouldn’t be longer than 1 page.

Appendices

All related data, tables and drawings should be given in this section.

##### Organizational Structure of the Company

##### Technical Drawing of Workpiece 1

Please use the template provided [here](http://me117.me.metu.edu.tr/siemens-nx/)



##### Technical Drawing of Workpiece 2

Please use the template provided [here](http://me117.me.metu.edu.tr/siemens-nx/).



##### Technical Drawing of Workpiece 3

Please use the template provided [here](http://me117.me.metu.edu.tr/siemens-nx/).



##### Technical Drawing of Workpiece 4

Please use the template provided [here](http://me117.me.metu.edu.tr/siemens-nx/).



##### Technical Drawing of Workpiece 5

Please use the template provided [here](http://me117.me.metu.edu.tr/siemens-nx/).

